|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Paper 1: Attachment** | * Caregiver-infant interactions in humans: reciprocity and interactional synchrony. Stages of attachment identified by Schaffer. Multiple attachments and the role of the father. * Animal studies of attachment: Lorenz and Harlow. * Explanations of attachment: learning theory and Bowlby’s monotropic theory. The concepts of a critical period and an internal working model. * Ainsworth’s ‘Strange Situation’. Types of attachment: secure, insecure-avoidant and insecure-resistant. Cultural variations in attachment, including van Ijzendoorn. * Bowlby’s theory of maternal deprivation. Romanian orphan studies: effects of institutionalisation. * The influence of early attachment on childhood and adult relationships, including the role of an internal working model. | | | |
| **Caregiver-infant interactions**   |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | |  | Reciprocity | Interactional Synchrony | | Def. |  |  | | E.g. |  |  | | | **Stages of attachment**   |  |  | | --- | --- | | 1. Asocial | 2. indiscriminate | | 3. Discriminate | 4. Multiple | | **Role of the father: traditional view** | **Animal studies: Lorenz**   |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | | Procedure | Findings | Conclusions | |
| **AO3: issues with and implications of research** | | **Key study: Schaffer and Emerson**   |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | | Procedure | Findings | Conclusions | | **Discussion of evidence and implications** | **Animal studies: Harlow**   |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | | Procedure | Findings | Conclusions | |
| **Learning theory of attachment**   |  |  | | --- | --- | | Classical cond. | Operant cond. | | | **AO3**   |  |  | | --- | --- | | Strengths | Limitations | | **Strange situation procedure** | **AO3**   |  |  | | --- | --- | | Strengths | Limitations | |
| **Bowlby’s Monotropic theory**  Assumption:  Critical period:  IWM:  Other info: | **AO3**   |  |  | | --- | --- | | Strengths | Limitations | | **Types of attachment:** characteristic behaviours  SECURE  INSECURE-AVOIDANT  INSECURE-RESISTANT |
| **AO3**   |  |  | | --- | --- | | Strengths | Limitations | | | **AO3**   |  |  | | --- | --- | | Strengths | Limitations | |
| **Bowlby’s theory of maternal deprivation** | | **Romanian orphan stud.: effects of institutionalisation**   |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | | Procedure | Findings | Conclusions | | **Cultural variations: Van Ijzendoorn & Kroonenberg**   |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | | Procedure | Findings | Conclusions | | **AO3**   |  |  | | --- | --- | | Strengths | Limitations | |
| **AO3**   |  |  | | --- | --- | | Strengths | Limitations | | | **AO3**   |  |  | | --- | --- | | Strengths | Limitations | | **Influence of early attachment**  IWM & CH:  Key Study: | **AO3**   |  |  | | --- | --- | | Strengths | Limitations | |